

The C Programming Language (2nd edition)
Reference Manual (A)

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가
) 가 ,
 C . (가 ^^)
 가 ,
 , C , C
 (가 가 ^^);
 , A13
 C 가 가 C
 가 (?) (註) (, 가 가),
 , C99 , C FAQs
)

implementation

undefined

unspecified

implementation-
 defined

implementation - dependent

int , int .
 integer int 가 ,
 . (short long)
 integral . C
 , char, int (short, int, long),
 signed unsigned,
 가 " "
 가 ' " " 가 .
 . (C integral promotion , integral
)

C/C++
 (thilbong), ()

(^^;),

Jerry Coffin, Martijn Lievaart, Mike Wahler, Jack Klein, Jim Gewin, Chris Dollin,
 Joona I Palaste, Alf Salte, Kaz Kylheku, Pansy, Morris M. Keesan, Richard Stamp ()

가 (external linkage) (A11.2) 가

6

A2.4 (Keyword)

:

Auto	Double	int	struct
Break	Else	long	switch
Case	Enum	register	typedef
Char	Extern	return	union
Const	Float	short	unsigned
Continue	For	signed	void
Default	Goto	sizeof	volatile
Do	If	static	while

fortran asm

const, signed, volatile ANSI enum void entry

A2.5 (Constant)

C 가

A4.2

constant:

integer - constant
 character - constant
 floating - constant
 enumeration - constant

A2.5.1 (Integer Constant)

0 8 ,
 10 . 8 8, 9 . 0x
 0X 16 , 16 10 15
 A (a) F (f)
 u U 가 unsigned , l L
 long
 (form), , (A4
) 가 10 , int, long int, unsigned long int
 가 8 , 16
 int, unsigned, long int, unsigned long int 가
 . u U 가 unsigned int, unsigned long int 가
 , l L long int, unsigned long int 가

UL (ul, Ul, uL) 가 , unsigned long

long

u

A2.5.2 (Character Constant)

'x'

2 (multi-character constant)
(implementation-defined).

(escape sequence)

	NL (LF)	\n		\	\\
	HT	\t		?	\?
	VT	\v		'	\'
	BS	\b		"	\"
Carriage Return	CR	\r	8	ooo	\ooo
FormFeed	FF	\f	16	hh	\hh
	BEL	\a			

\ooo 1-3 8 (character NUL)
\0 16 \xhh

(undefined). 8 16 가 char signed
char (sign-extend) , char \
가 ,
(undefined).

char L L'x' 'wide character
constant' <stddef.h>
(integral) wchar_t wchar_t
, wchar_t 가
(undefined).

16 char
, wchar_t 가

A2.5.3 (Floating Constant)

가 , , , e E, 가
(f, F, l, L)

(

L (l) long double , double ; F (f) float ,

A2.5.4 (Enumeration Constant)

(enumerator) () int

A2.6 (String Literal)

'...' (static) ,
 (implementation-defined),
 가 (undefined).

'\0' 가

wchar_t 'wide-character string' L L"..."
 (undefined).

ANSI-C 가 wide-character string

A3. (Syntax Notation)

(syntactic
 categorie) , (literal word and character)
 ; 가
 "one of" (-)
 (terminal) 가 (non terminal)
 "opt" (optional,)

(terminator) ,

primary-expression:
 identifier
 constant
 string
 (expression)

primary-expression 가
 . identifier, constant, string, (expression)
 primary-expression
 가 .

{ expression opt }

A13

가 가 (^^;)

A13

A4. (Meaning of Identifier)

(name) (function), (structure) .
 (union) . (enumeration) (tag), , ,
 typedef , (object), (label) .
 (variable) .
 2 가 (storage class) ;
 (type) . (life time of storage) ,
 (identifier or name)
 (scope) ,
 (linkage)
 가 A11 .

A4.1 (Storage Class)

(automatic)

(static) 2가 가 .
 가 (automatic object)
 (block, A9.3) ,
 auto 가 CPU
 register ,
 (static object) 가 ()
 static .
 (function definition) ,

static (internal linkage) 가
 , extern (external linkage) 가

A4.2 (Basic Type)
 C 가 B <limits.h>
 B (char) char ,
 가 가
 (implementation-defined).
 unsigned char 가 signed char
 ,
 unsigned char signed
 char
 short int, int, long int 3 가 (integer)
 int 가 가
 (longer integer) 가 (shorter integer) 가
 int short int long int
 int int
 unsigned 2^n (n)
 (overflow) 가
 ,
 (float), (double), (extra precision)
 floating point, long double ,
 long double long float 가 double ,
 long float
 (integral) , (integer)
 가 , 가
 (integer type) char int ,
 (floating type) float, double, long double
 void ()
 ,

A4.3 (Derived Type)

, C

가

(recursively)

A4.4 (Type Qualifier)

가

가 const

가 volatile

가

가

A8.2

A5. (Object and Lvalue)

(named)

(referring)

가

(identifier)

E 가

*E E 가 가

(Lvalue)'

E1 = E2

E1

가

A6. (Conversion)

A6.5

A6.1 (Integral Promotion)

, short int

(integer bit-field)

(integer)

int

int

unsigned int

A6.2 (Integral Conversion)
 (integer) 가
 (modulo), . 2
 가 (left-truncation) ,
 0 , (sign-extending)

(unsigned + 1 +) % (unsigned + 1)

(integer) 가 , 가
 (implementation-defined).

A6.3 (Integer and Floating)
 (integral) ,
 (integral) 가 (integral)
 (undefined). 가 (unspecified).
 (integral) , 가 , 가
 (undefined).

A6.4 (Floating Type)

가 가 (가) ,
 가 ,
 (undefined).

A6.5 (Arithmetic Conversion)

(usual arithmetic conversion)
 , long double long double
 , double double
 , float float
 ,
 unsigned long int 가 unsigned long int
 , 가 long int
 unsigned int , long int 가 unsigned int
 가 , 가 unsigned int 가 long int
 , 가 unsigned long int

long int 가 long int
 unsigned int 가
 int
 가 가 float double

가

A6.6 (Pointer and Integer)

(integral) (integral) (A7.7)
 가 (A7.7) (integer)
 0 (integral) void *
 Null 가
 가
 conversion operator) (A7.5 A8.8) (type-
 (integral)
 (implementation - dependent). (mapping function)
 (implementation - dependent).

(mapping function) , 가 가
 (integral)

(integral) (integral)
 가 (integral)
 (implementation - dependent).

C90 가 (implementation - defined)

가 (addressing exception)

```

        (implementation-dependent), char
        (alignment)'
가
void *
가
A6.8
,
가
(byte-based)
short int
long int
4
4
, 4
가
, 2
, 가
가
(addition or removal)
가 가
,
가
,
가
,
가 가
char char_var;
char *pointer_to_char;
const char *pointer_to_const;
pointer_to_char = &char_var;
*pointer_to_char = 'a'; /* 가 */
pointer_to_const = pointer_to_char;
*pointer_to_const = 'a'; /* */
, pointer_to_char 가 pointer_to_const
가 가
pointer_to_const const 가
가
char
pointer_to_const
,
가
const char const_char;
char *pointer_to_char;
const char *pointer_to_const;
pointer_to_const = &const_char;
pointer_to_char = (char *) pointer_to_const;
*pointer_to_char = 'a'; /* */
pointer_to_const
pointer_to_char
pointer_to_const
가
const_char

```

const pointer_to_char 가 ,
 가 가 pointer_to_char
 const (ROM)
 가 (run-time error) 가
 가

(implementation - dependent), 가

C90 , 가
 (undefined).

A6.7 Void

void () , void
 (expression statement) 가
 cast void ,

'void'

A6.8 void

(Pointer to Void)

가 void *
 void 가 cast
 가 A6.6 , void
 가

void ; char 가
 ANSI , void (relational)

A7. (Expression)

(precedence) + (A7.7)
 (가) (associativity)
 A7.1 - A7.6
 가
 . A13

evaluation of expression) , 가 (the order of (side effect) 가
 가 (undefined). 가
 가
 가
 (parsing)

(parsing) , 가
 A13
 가 (commutative) (associative) 가
 가

(a + b) / c (a / c) + (b / c) 가
 가 가 가
 가 (a / c) + (b / c)
 c) (a + b) / c
 , ANSI (parsing)

(overflow), (divide check), 가 (undefined). C
 가 (integral) 가
 . 0 (treatment of division by
 0) (all floating-point exception)

A7.1 (Pointer Generation)

(subexpression)

가 " T "

가 & ++, --, sizeof

' ' " 가 & "

"T "T " 가 "

A7.2 (Primary Expression)

primary-expression:
identifier
constant
string
(expression)

(lvalue)
A2.5

, A7.1

가

; A8.7

가

(initializer)

A7.3 (Postfix Expression)

postfix-expression:
primary-expression
postfix-expression [expression]
postfix-expression (argument-expression-list opt)
postfix-expression . identifier
postfix-expression -> identifier
postfix-expression ++
postfix-expression --

argument-expression-list:
assignment-expression
argument-expression-list, assignment-expression

A7.3.1 (Array Reference)

[]

(subscript)

T

(integral)

E1[E2]

*((E1)+(E2))

()

T

A8.6.2

A7.3.2 (Function Call)

(function designator)

가

가

(parameter)

가

extern int identifier();

T (가 A7.1 T)

" " *
가 . ANSI ,

(argument) ;
(parameter) ,
(parameter)" " (formal parameter)" " (actual

()' , ' ()' ' .

(by value) (argument)

가 2가 가 (new style)
(function prototype) ; (old style)

A8.6.3 A10.1

(argument promotion) (integral) , float : (integer promotion) double

(undefined). (agreement)

가 , 가 , 가
가 , 가 (, ...)
가 가 ;

(default argument promotion) 가

가

가 (the order of evaluation of argument) (function
(unspecified);
designator) (side effect) ,
가 (recursive call) 가

A7.3.3 (Structure Reference)

(->)
가

가 ;
E1->MOS (*E1).MOS A8.3

ANSI

A7.3.4 가 (Postfix Incrementation)

++, -- 가
1 가(++), (--)
(A7.7) (A7.17)

A7.4 가 (Unary Operator)

가

unary-expression:

- postfix-expression
- ++ unary-expression
- unary-expression
- unary-operator cast-expression
- sizeof unary-expression
- sizeof (type-name)

unary-operator: one of
& * + - ~ !

A7.4.1 가 (Prefix Incrementation Operator)

++ -- 가 (unary expression)
1 가(++), (--)
;

(A7.7)

(A7.17)

A7.4.2

(Address Operator)

&
register

()

(bit-field)

T , T

A7.4.3

(Indirection Operator)

*

가 , 가 가
가 , "T" , 가

T

A7.4.4

(Unary Plus Operator)

+

(integral) (integral promotion)
(promoted)

+ ANSI
가

A7.4.5

(Unary Minus Operator)

-

(integral) (integral promotion)
(the negative of an unsigned quantity)

1 ; 0 0

A7.4.6 1

(One's Complement Operator)

~

(integral)

가 1 ,

~

A7.4.7

(Logical Negation Operator)

!

0 int

가 0 1

A7.4.8 sizeof

(Sizeof Operator)

sizeof

sizeof (not evaluated)

가 char 1 ;
가

(padding)

: n (element)

n

. sizeof (incomplete type),
 (integral)
 (implementation-defined).
 <stddef.h> size_t . (B
)

A7.5 (Cast)

cast-expression:
 unary-expression
 (type-name) cast-expression

(cast) (type name) A8.8
 A6

A7.6 (Multiplicative Operator)

*, /, %

multiplicative-expression:
 cast-expression
 multiplicative-expression * cast-expression
 multiplicative-expression / cast-expression
 multiplicative-expression % cast-expression

* / ; % (integral)
 (usual arithmetic conversion)
 * / 가
 ; 가 0 (0 가 0), %
 (undefined). 가 가 (a / b)
 * b + a % b 가 a
 가 ; 가

A7.7 (Additive Operator)

+, - 가
 가

' 가 가 '

additive-expression:
 multiplicative-expression
 additive-expression + multiplicative-expression
 additive-expression - multiplicative-expression

+
 (integral) (integral) 가 가
 (address offset) 가 가
 (offset) ,
 가 , p 가
 가 , p+1 가 ,
 가 (first location beyond the high end) ,
 가 (undefined).

가

가

ANSI

- (integral)
 displacement) (integral) ; (,
 가 1
 (implementation-dependent), <stddef.h> ptrdiff_t
 가 가 가 가
 (undefined); p
 가 가 , (p + 1) - 1 1 .

A7.8 (Shift Operator)

<< >>
 (integral) 가
 (undefined).

shift-expression:
 additive-expression
 shift-expression << additive-expression
 shift-expression >> additive-expression

$E1 \ll E2$ $E2$ $(\quad) E1$;
 $E1 \gg E2$ $E1$ 2^{E2} ;
 가 2^{E2} $E1$; $E1$
 (implementation-defined).

A7.9 (Relational Operator)

$a < b < c$ $(a < b) < c$, $(a < b)$ 0 1 가

relational-expression:
 shift-expression
 relational-expression < shift-expression
 relational-expression > shift-expression
 relational-expression <= shift-expression
 relational-expression >= shift-expression

$< (\quad)$, $> (\quad)$, $<= (\quad)$, $>= (\quad)$ 0 ,
 1 int 가
 ; 가 가 가
 : 가 가 (equal)
 ; 가 가 가 ; 가
 가 (higher) ; 가
 p 가 가 p+1 p
 가
 (undefined).

. ANSI

A7.10 (Equality Operator)

equality-expression:
 relational-expression
 equality-expression == relational-expression
 equality-expression != relational-expression

$== (\quad)$ $!= (\quad)$
 1 . ($a < b$ $c < d$ 가 $a < b == c < d$
) , 가 가 가
 : void 0
 (A6.6)

||
 0
 :
 가 ; 가 0
 가 가 , 0
 (side effect)
 , ||
 가 0
 가 가
 1
 1 , 0
 0
 int

A7.16 (Conditional Operator)

conditional-expression:

logical-OR-expression

logical-OR-expression ? expression : conditional-expression

(side effect)
 가 가 ; 0
 가
 가
 가 void
 ,
 , 0 , 0
 void
 void
 가 가 (type
 qualifier, A8.2)

A7.17 (Assignment Expression)

C (assignment operator) 가 ;

assignment-expression:

conditional-expression

unary-expression assignment-operator assignment-expression

assignment operator: one of

= *= /= %= += -= <<= >>= &= ^= |=

가 : , (incomplete type)
 const ;

, (submember) const
 = , : 가
 ; 가
 ; void ;
 0 ;
 const volatile 가
 E1 op= E2 E1 가 E1 = E1 op E2

A7.18 (Comma Operator)

expression:
 assignment-expression
 expression, assignment-expression

(side effect) 가 , 가
 (initializer) 가
 (syntactic unit) ,
 ; ,
 f(a, (t=3, t+2), c)
 3 가 , 5 가

A7.19 (Constant Expression)

constant-expression:
 conditional-expression

case , (bound) , ,
 sizeof ,
 (indirection), ,
 (integer), (integer) 가 , (integer)
 가 , 가 (integer) . (,
 sizeof , 가)
 (initializer) 가 , & 가 (external) (static)
 , 가 (subscripted)

& 가 가
 가 가 (integral) 가 ; sizeof ,
 #if , 가 가 . A12.5 .
 sizeof 가 ,
 sizeof

A8. (Declaration)

가 ,
 (definition)

declaration:

declaration-specifiers init-declarator-list opt ;

(init-declarator-list) (declarator)
 (identifier) ; (declaration-specifier)
 (type and storage class specifier)

declaration-specifiers:

storage-class-specifier declarator-specifiers opt

type-specifier declarator-specifiers opt

type-qualifier declarator-specifiers opt

init-declarator-list:

init-declarator

init-declarator-list , init-declarator

init-declarator:

declarator

declarator = initializer

(A8.5)

;
 (declarator) , ;
 (type specifier) 가 , ;
 (empty)

A8.1 (Storage Class Specifier)

:

storage-class-specifier:

auto
register
static
extern
typedef

auto register A4 (automatic storage class)
 , register auto CPU 가
 (implementation-dependent). 가 register ,
 & 가 , register
 가 auto , register
 static (static storage class)
 ; A11.2 가
 extern , A11.2 가
 typedef ,
 가
 : auto ;
 extern ;
 (external linkage) . (A10 - A11)

A8.2 (Type Qualifier)

type-specifier:

void
char
short
int
long
float
double
signed
unsigned
struct-or-union-specifier
enum-specifier
typedef-name

long short int long, short int
 int long double
 signed unsigned 가 int, short int, long int, char
 signed unsigned 가 int signed char
 가 ; signed
 가 , 1
 가 , int
 (qualified)

type-qualifier:
 const
 volatile

. const
 . volatile
 (implementation-dependent).

const volatile ANSI const 가 volatile
 ROM , 가 volatile
 (memory-mapping input/output) , (device register)
 가 가
 volatile . const

A8.3 (Structure and Union Declarations)

(가)

struct-or-union-specifiers:

struct-or-union identifier opt { struct-declaration-list }
 struct-or-union identifier

struct-or-union:

struct
 union

- - (struct-declaration-list)

:

struct-declaration-list:

struct-declaration
 struct-declaration-list struct-declaration

struct-declaration:

specifier-qualifier-list struct-declarator-list ;

specifier-qualifier-list:
 type-specifier specifier-qualifier-list opt
 type-qualifier specifier-qualifier-list opt

struct-declarator-list:
 struct-declarator
 struct-declarator-list , struct-declarator

, - **(struct-declarator)**
 (bit-field), (field) ;
 (:)

struct-declarator:
 declarator
 declarator opt : constant-expression

(tag)

struct-or-union identifier { struct-declaration-list }

, **(scope)**
 :

struct-or-union identifier

(incomplete type)

(, typedef

} 가

가

가

가

(self-referential structure)

(declaration list)

(declarator)

struct-or-union identifier;

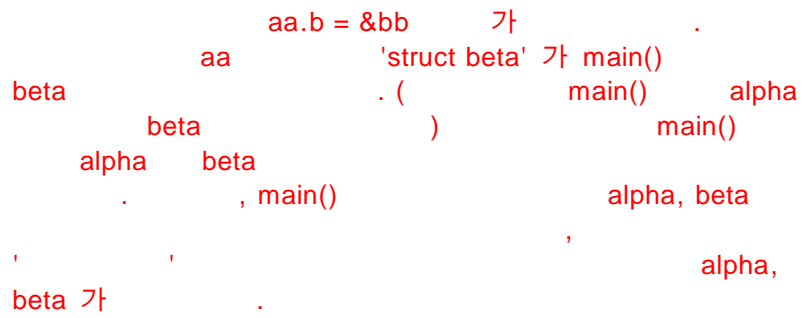
(outer scope)

(mutually-recursive)

```
struct x { int a; struct y *yp };  
struct y { int b; struct x *xp };
```

```
struct alpha { char c; };  
struct beta { float f; };
```

```
int main()  
{  
    struct alpha { int x; struct beta *b; } aa;  
    struct beta { int y; struct alpha *a; } bb;  
    aa.b = &bb;  
    bb.a = &aa;  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
struct alpha;  
struct beta;
```

alpha, beta 가

가

ANSI

가 () int, unsigned
 signed int
 (integral) ; int 가
 (implementation-dependent).
 가 (storage unit)
 가
 (padding)

padding

0 가

ANSI
 (implementation-dependent).

가 ()
 가
 (portable way)
 (non-portable way)

가 가 가
 (hole)

A6.6 가 (machine)

short int , 4 long int , 2
 가 가 , 4

```
struct {
    char c;
    int i;
};
```

```

int 가 , char int
(hole)

가 가 가 ,
가 (offset) 0 ,
가 가
가

struct tnode {
    char tword[20];
    int count;
    struct tnode *left;
    struct tnode *right;
};

20 (integer),
2 , sp
, s

struct tnode s, *sp;

sp -> count
sp 가 가 count ;
sp.left
s (subtree) ;
s.right -> tword[0]
s tword 가
가 가
(initial sequence)
가
( ) 가
:

```

```

union {
    struct {
        int type;
    } n;
    struct {
        int type;
        int intnode;
    } ni;
    struct {
        int type;
        float floatnode;
    } nf;
} u;
...
u.nf.type = FLOAT;
u.nf.floatnode = 3.14;
...
if (u.n.type == FLOAT)
    ... sin(u.nf.floatnode) ...

```

A8.4

(Enumeration)

(enumerator) , (enumeration specifier)

enum-specifiers:

enum identifier opt { enumerator-list }
enum identifier

enumerator-list:

enumerator
enumerator-list , enumerator

enumerator:

identifier
identifier = constant-expression

(enumerator list) int , 가
. = 가 , 0
가 1 가 . = 가
; = 가

가

(scope)

가 (identifier)

(struct-specifier)
가

(enum-specifier)

(enum-specifier)
(incomplete enumeration type)

가 ;

A8.5 (Declarator)

declarator:

pointer opt direct-declarator

direct-declarator:

identifier

(declarator)

direct-declarator [constant-expression opt]

direct-declarator (parameter-type-list)

direct-declarator (identifier-list opt)

pointer:

* type-qualifier-list opt

* type-qualifier-list opt pointer

type-qualifier-list:

type-qualifier

type-qualifier-list type-qualifier

(indirection), (function), (array expression)
; (grouping)

A8.6 (Meaning of Declarator)

(direct-declarator)

(identifier)

int f(double); /* f, (*/

f(3.14); /* int */

double a[10]; /* a 가 */

A[3]; /* double */

(A8.2)

"T D" , T , D ,

(inductively)

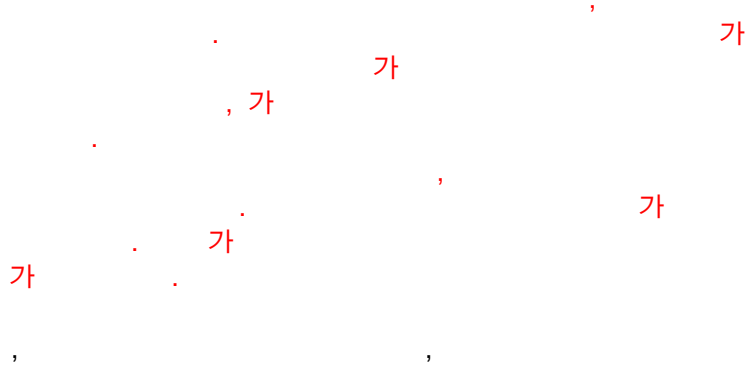
T D , D 가 , T
T D , D 가
(D1)

, D1 D ,

A8.6.1 (Pointer Declarator)

T D ,
* type-qualifier-list opt D1

D 가 , T D1 "type-modifier T
(T)" , D "type-modifier type-qualifier-list
pointer to T (T)" . *
가 가 가 ,



```
int *ap[];
```

ap[] 가 D1 ; "int ap[]" (' ') ap
"array of int (int)"
(type-qualifier list) , (type-modifier) * "array of (, ap[] 가
D1)" 가 ap "array of
pointers to int (int)"

```
int i, *pi, *const cpi = &i;  
const int ci = 3, *pci;
```

; i pi 가 , cpi 가 가
pci (pci "pointer to const int (const int)"

)" , pci 가 , pci
pci 가 가

A8.6.2 (Array Declarator)

T D ,
D1 [constant-expression opt]

D 가 , T D1 "type-modifier T
(T)" , D "type-modifier array of T (T
)"
(bound) , 0
(incomplete type) ,
(complete type) () ;

(complete type) 가 (A10.2) (A8.7)

float fa[17], *afp[17];

float float , float (array of pointer to
float)

static int x3d[3][5][7];

3x5x7 3
x3d 3 가 5
; 5 7 . x3d, x3d[i],
x3d[i][j], x3d[i][j][k] 3
" " , int , x3d[i][j]
7 , x3d[i] 7 5
(subscripting operation) E1[E2] *(E1+E2)

a 가 , i 가 , a[i]
i[a] 가 . a[i]
i[a] *(a+i) *(i+a)
가 .

+ (A6.6, A7.1, A7.7) , E1 E2
가 , E1[E2] E1 E2
, x3d[i][j][k] *(x3d[i][j] + k)
x3d[i][j] A7.1 " 가 "
; A7.7 , (+)
(row) (가 가

),

가
, 1
가 ()
가

A8.6.3 (Function Declarator)

(new-style) T D ,

D1 (parameter-type-list)

D 가 , T D1 "type-modifier T
(T)" , D "type-modifier function with
arguments parameter-type-list returning T (- -
T)" .
(parameter)

parameter-type-list:
parameter-list
parameter-list , ...

parameter-list:
parameter-declaration
parameter-list , parameter-declaration

parameter-declaration:
declaration-specifiers declarator
declaration-specifiers abstract-declarator opt

(parameter list)
가 가
(parameter type list) void
가 ", ..."
(A7.3.2)
, A10.1

(parameter conversion)
(declaration specifier)
가 (function definition) register ,

register
register

, 가 , (scope) 가 가

, 가 , a , 가 .

int func(int a);
double a;

func a double a) ,

int func(int a, int a); /* 가 */

가 가 , a 가 가 (body) 가 가 .

(abstract) A8.8
(old-style) T D ,

D1 (identifier-list opt)

D 가 , T D1 "type-modifier T
(T)" , D "type-modifier function of
unspecified arguments returning T (가 , T
)" 가 .

identifier-list:
identifier-list
identifier-list , identifier

, 가 (A10.1)
(identifier list) .

int f(), *fpi(), (*pfi());


```

initializer:
    assignment-expression
    { initializer-list }
    { initializer-list , }

```

```

initializer-list:
    initializer
    initializer-list , initializer

```

7.19

(constant expression) 가 , auto

register 가 , 가 ,

가 , 가 , ANSI

가 0 .

(undefined). 가 ,

(가) .

가 , , 0

가 가 , .

가 , 가 , ,

(complete type) 가 가 ,

0 ; 가 ,

0 ;

A2.6) wchar_t wide character string (,

가 가 가

가 ; 가 ,

가 ,


```

float y[4][3] = {
    { 1 }, { 2 }, { 3 }, { 4 }
};

y[0][0], y[1][0], y[2][0], y[3][0]    1, 2, 3, 4    (column)    ( , 0
.
char msg[] = "Syntax error in line %s \ n";

```

가 .

A8.8 (Type Name)

```

( , sizeof , )
.
(type name) .

```

type-name:

specifier-qualifier-list abstract-declarator opt

abstract-declarator:

pointer

pointer opt direct-abstract-declarator

direct-abstract-declarator:

(abstract-declarator)

direct-abstract-declarator opt [constant-expression opt]

direct-abstract-declarator opt (parameter-type-list opt)

- (abstract-declarator) , 가
가 , 가 .

```

int
int *
int *[3]
int (*)[]
int *()
int (*[])(void)

```

, " (integer)", " (pointer to integer)", "3
(array of 3 pointers to integers)", "

가 (pointer to an array of an unspecified number of
integers)", " (function of
unspecified parameters returning pointer to integer)", " 가

(array of, unspecified size,
of pointer to functions with no parameter returning integer)"

A8.9 Typedef

typedef

typedef

typedef - name:

identifier

typedef

(A8.6)

)

typedef

```
typedef long Blockno, *Blockptr;
typedef struct { double r, theta; } Complex;
```

```
Blockno b;
extern Blockptr bp;
Complex z, *zp;
```

```
typedef struct { long b; } "long";
typedef struct { long b; } "long";
```

typedef

(inner scope)

```
extern Blockno;
```

Blockno

```
extern int Blockno;
```

A8.10

(Type Equivalence)

), 가 (, long long int

(abstract declarator, A8.8) 가 , typedef

A9. (Statement)

Statement:

labeled - statement
expression - statement
compound - statement
selection - statement
iteration - statement
jump - statement

A9.1 (Labeled Statement)

labeled - statement:

identifier : statement
case constant - expression : statement
default : statement

(identifier) goto (target)
(scope)
(name space, A11.1) 가
case default switch (A9.4) case
(integral)
(flow of control)

A9.2 (Expression Statement)

expression - statement:

expression opt ;

(side effect)
statement) (empty body) (null)

()

A9.3 (Compound Statement)

```
( ' ' )
(body)
```

```
compound-statement:
    { declaration-list opt statement-list opt }
```

```
declaration-list:
    declaration
    declaration-list declaration
```

```
statement-list:
    statement
    statement-list statement
```

```
(declaration-list)
(suspend) (A11.1),
(same name space)
(A11);
```

```
int a;
{
    float a=3.141592;
    ...
    a = funcf(); /* a */
    ...
}
a = funci(); /* a */
...
```

```
, a 가
, a a
. a 가
. a 가
a
```

(name space) 가

```
int whatisthematrix;
...
goto whatisthematrix;
...
```

whatisthematrix:

...

whatisthematrix
(name space) 가

(declarator) 가

A9.4 (Selection Statement)

가

selection-statement:

if (expression) statement

if (expression) statement else statement

switch (expression) statement

가 if (arithmetic type (side effect) 가 0
 pointer type)
 (' ')
 0 (' ')
 (if else 가?) if-else , else (nest level)
 , else if
 switch (integral)
 . switch
 case (A9.1) switch , case
 (integral promotion, A6.1)
 case 가 switch , ()
 default case 가 switch ; case 1 default
 가 switch
 , switch case 가 ,
 switch case 가
 ,
 switch (side effect) 가 ,
 case case ,
 default case , default ,
 default 가 default switch
 , switch case int .

A9.5 (Iteration Statement) (loop)

iteration-statement:

```
while ( expression ) statement
do statement while ( expression ) ;
for ( expression opt ; expression opt ; expression opt ) statement
```

```
while ( ' ' ) (substatement) 0
(pointer type) ; (arithmetic type)
(side effect) . while 가
; do 가
```

```
for ( ' ' ) 가 ,
(pointer type) ; (arithmetic type)
가 , 0 for
가 , (re-initialization)
가 . for (side-effect)
continue
```

```
for ( expression1 ; expression2 ; expression3 ) statement
```

```
expression1 ;
while ( expression2 ) {
    statement
    expression3 ;
}
```

, 0

(' ') 가 .

A9.6 (Jump Statement)

jump-statement:

```
goto identifier ;
continue ;
break ;
return expression opt ;
```

```
goto (identifier) (A9.1)
가
continue . continue , continue
가
```

<pre>while (...) { ... contin: ; }</pre>	<pre>do { ... contin: ; } while (...);</pre>	<pre>for (...) { ... contin: ; }</pre>	
continue		, continue	goto contin
break	switch	, break	가
	;		
return		(caller)	return
	가	가	,
return	(undefined).	,	

A10.

(External Declaration)

C

(unit of input)	(translation unit)
(declaration)	(function definition)
(external declaration)	

translation-unit:

external-declaration

translation-unit external-declaration

external-declaration:

function-definition

declaration

(translation unit) ,

#include

.c

()

가

가

(level)

A10.1

(Function Definition)

function-definition:

declaration-specifiers opt declarator
declaration-list opt compound-statement

static ; (declaration specifier) extern
A11.2
, void
(declarator)
(A8.6.3)

direct-declarator (parameter-type-list)
direct-declarator (identifier-list opt)

(direct-declarator)
, typedef
(new-style)
(parameter type list)
(declarator) - (declaration-list)
가 void 가
가 ,
가 " , ... "
(parameter) (argument)
<stdarg.h> va_arg ;
가 (variadic function) 1 가
list) , (old-style) : (identifier)
(declaration list)
, int

register
(body)
(compound statement)
(,)
가 " (array of type)"
" (pointer to type)" , " (function returning
type)" " (pointer to function returning type)"
(argument)
(A7.3.2)

ANSI (promotion)
가 : float 가 double
가

가

```

int max(int a, int b, int c)
{
    int m;
    m = (a > b) ? a : b;
    return (m > c) ? m : c;
}

```

int (declaration specifier) ; max(int a, int b, int c)
, { ... }

```

int max(a, b, c)
int a, b, c;
{
    /* ... */
}

```

int max(a, b, c) (declarator) , int a, b, c;
(declaration list)

A10.2 (External Declaration)

extern " (external)"
(empty) 가 ; static
가 (linkage)
(translation unit)
A8.10 가
(incomplete)
(A8.3) (complete type)
(A8.6.2)
(old-style)
(parameter declaration) (new-style)
static
(internal linkage) ; (external linkage)
(linkage) A11.2
가
(definition) 가
(translation unit) (tentative definition) 가 , extern 가
가
0 가
(internal linkage)

(external linkage)

. UNIX
 (common extension by the Standard)
 (external linkage) 가
 가 가
 가 0
 가

(tentative definition)

A11. (Scope and Linkage)

(translation unit)

(routine)

(load)

(library)

, 가

(lexical scope) 가
(connection)

(external linkage)

A11.1

(Lexical Scope)

(different name space),

(name space)

(scope)

가

, typedef , enum ; ;

space)

가

(name

가

가

가

(external declaration)

(delcrator)

(translation unit)

(body)

(declarator)

(type specifier)

)

,

)

(suspend)

A11.2 (Linkage)
 (translation unit), (internal linkage)
 (unique), (external linkage)

A10.2, static 가 (internal linkage)
 (external declaration) (external linkage),
 extern 가, (unique)
 extern (active),
 (external linkage)

A12. (Preprocessor)
 (preprocessing), (macro substitution),
 (conditional compilation), 가 (inclusion of named file) #
 (white space) 가 (line)

C ;
 (translation unit), () ;
 (, A12.2)
 (file name) (token) C ; #include (A12.4)
 (space), (horizontal tab)
 (white space) (undefined).
 가 ()
 (phase)

1. , A12.1 (trigraph sequence) 가
 가
 (newline character) 가
2. (newline) \ 가
 . (A12.2)
3. 가 (white space) (token)
 ; (space)
 (preprocessing directive)
 (A12.3 A12.10) 가
4. (A2.5.2, A2.6) (escape sequence)
5. (object)

reference) (definition) , 가 (library) (link)

A12.1 (Trigraph Sequence)

C (character set) 7 ASCII ,
 ISO 646-1983 Invariant Code Set . (, ,
 7 ASCII C ISO 646-1983 Invariant Code Set)

ISO 646 1983 ISO 82
 . C (source
 and execution character set) ISO 646
 . ISO 646 C
 가 가 . ,

(trigraph sequence)

??=	#	??([??<	{
??/	\	??)]	??>	}
??'	^	??!		??-	~

ANSI

A12.2 (Line Splicing)

\ , 가 (newline)

A12.3 (Macro Definition and Expansion)

define identifier token-sequence

(control line) (identifier)
 (token-sequence) ;
 (white space) , 가 ,

define identifier(identifier-list opt) token-sequence

(identifier) ((parameter) ,
 (identifier-list)

```

(white space)
가
# undef identifier
(control line)
#undef
가 (
가
) ;
(scan) (argument) (protected) (argument)
FRAG (FOO
)
#define FRAG 1
#define FOO(x,y) (x)
FOO(x,FRAG)
FRAG 가 1 FOO 가 FRAG
(argument) (parameter) (white
space) (replacement token sequence) (parameter) 가
#
# ## 가
(insertion)
가
##
(
)

```



```
#define X Y
#define A Z ## X
```

```
A ,ZY 가 ZX
```

```
가 (replacement process)
(replacement token sequence) (parameter) # 가
, (")가 가 , #
(argument) . ( ,
" \ \ 가 가 )
```

```
" \ \ 가 ,
```

```
, , (replacement token sequence) ##
, ##
(white space) 가 ,
```

```
#define FOO 1
#define BAR 2
#define FOOBAR 3
#define conexp(A,B) A ## B
```

```
conexp(FOO,BAR)
```

```
conexp(FOO,BAR) , 12 (FOO 1, BAR
2) 가 3 (FOOBAR 3)
(FOO BAR) , (FOOBAR)
```

```
가 ##
(undefined).
```

```
C90 , ## 가
(undefined) ##
, 가
, (undefined).
```

```
AA ## 11_ ## 22
```

```

11_ ## 22 가 가 ,
(undefined). AA ## 11_ 가
, 22 가
##
, (replacement token sequence)
(scan)
가 (
), (rescan) 가
##
#define char unsigned char
unsigned char 가 , char
, unsigned char char 가
가
unsigned char
#define ONE IS TWO
#define TWO ARE THREE TWO
#define THREE WERE ONE
ONE IS ARE WERE ONE TWO
.( ^^;)
가 #
ANSI 가
# ## 가
("manifest constant"
#define TABSIZE 100
int table[TABSIZE];

```

```
#define ABSDIFF(a, b) ((a)>(b) ? (a)-(b) : (b)-(a))
```

effect) (arithmetic type) (pointer) 가 (side effect) 가

```
#define tempfile(dir) #dir "/%s"
```

```
tempfile(/usr/tmp)
```

```
"/usr/tmp" "%s"
```

가

```
#define cat(x, y) x ## y
```

```
cat(var,123) var123
```

```
cat(cat(1,2),3) (undefined). ##
```

가

```
cat ( 1 , 2 )3
```

)3

가

```
#define xcat(x,y) cat(x,y)
```

```
xcat(xcat(1, 2), 3) ; xcat 123 ##
```

xcat(xcat(1,2),3)

1. ()	xcat(xcat(1,2),3)
2. ()	xcat(1,2) cat(1,2) 12
3.	cat(12,3)
4. ()	123

, 가 xcat() xcat(1,2) 3
, xcat(1,2) 가

```

xcat(cat(1,2),3) , 123
, cat(xcat(1,2),3)
xcat(1,2) 가 ##
, cat(cat(1,2),3) 가
(undefined behavior).

```

```

, ABSDIFF(ABSDIFF(a,b),c)
.

```

A12.4 가 (File Inclusion)

```

# include <filename>
(control line) (filename) 가
> (newline) 가
, ", ', \, /* 가
(undefined). 가
(implementation-dependent).

# include "filename"
(control line) ,
- implementation-
dependent), 가
, ', \, /* (undefined),
>

# include token-sequence
(token-sequence) (normal text) ; <...>
"..." #include
#include

```

A12.5 (Conditional Compilation)

```

preprocessor-conditional:
if-line text elif-parts else-part opt #endif

```

```

if-line:
# if constant-expression
# ifdef identifier
# ifndef identifier

```

```

elif-parts:
elif-line text

```

elif-parts opt

elif-line:
elif constant-expression

else-part:
else-line text

else-line:
else

(if-line, elif-line, else-line, #endif) . #if

```

    #elif 가 ; 0 (constant expression) 0
    . 0 (text)
    . " (text)" ( ,
    ) ;
(empty) 가 가 #if #elif
    가 , ( ) #elif #else
    가 , #else 가 ( ), #else
(inactive) ,
    #if #elif

```

defined identifier

defined (identifier)

(identifier) , (scan) , OL

```

    1L ,
    OL

```

```

    #if 가 OL #if 가
    ,

```

```

    #if HPUX >= 10
    ... HP-UX 10.0
    #else
    ...
    #endif

```

```

    HPUX HPUX 가 ,

```

```

        ,
        #if >= 10
        ,
        ,
        #if 0 >= 10
        ,
        , (
        가 . - , Linux
        , #if Linux 가 HP-UX 10.0
        ,
        , (integer constant) L
        , long unsigned long
        (constant expression, A7.19) :
        (integral) , sizeof, (cast),
        (control line)

```

```

#ifdef identifier
#ifndef identifier

```

```

# if defined identifier
# if ! defined identifier

```

```

#ifdef 가 . defined

```

A12.6 (Line Control)

C

```

# line constant "filename"
# line constant

```

```

10 , (line number)
,

```

```

가 , 가 . #line

```

```

#define LINE_NUMBER 123
#line LINE_NUMBER

```

#line LINE_NUMBER 가 123
 #line 가 123

A12.7 (Error Generation)

```
# error token-sequence opt
      (token-sequence)
```

A12.8 Pragma

(control line)

```
# pragma token-sequence opt
      가 (implementation-dependent action)
      pragma
```

A12.9 (Null Directive)

#

A12.10 (Predefined Name)

C		defined	(redefined)
__LINE__	가 (undefined)	(line number)	10
__FILE__			
__DATE__	(Mmm 가)	"Mmm dd yyyy"	3
__TIME__		"hh:mm:ss"	
__STDC__	1.	ANSI-C	

#error #pragma ANSI

A13. (Grammar)

(terminal symbol) *integer-constant* (),
character-constant (), *floating-constant* (), *identifier* (), *string*
 (), *enumeration-constant* () ; (typewriter
 style) (terminal) .
 (automatic parser-generator) 가 가 .

(parser-generator) ,
 (parser) .

YACC 가 .

(parser) , (parsing)
 , .

(parsing) , 가

(token sequence)
 (parse tree) .

(top-down parsing)

(bottom-up parsing)

(recursive descent parsing)

(predictive parsing)

(picture parsing)

(operator precedence parsing)

LR (LR parsing)

marking) 가 (alternative) (syntactic
 , "one of" , (-) *opt*
 가 .

(| 'or')

() *struct-or-union:* one of
 struct union

() *struct-or-union:*
 struct | union

() *declarator:*
pointer opt direct-declarator

() *declarator:*
pointer direct-declarator
direct-declarator

, *typedef-name: identifier* (terminal symbol) , YACC - , *typedef-name* (YACC parser-generator) 가

YACC , "Yet Another Compiler-Compiler" ,
가 - .
(syntax) (BNF) ,
(parser) C .
(Backus Normal Form Backus-Nour Form)
, (P.Backus) (P.Nour) 가
ALGOL 60
. 1963 ALGOL 60
,
(symbol sequence)
(production)

, if-else (conflict) .

(conflict) , 가 ()
)
if . ()
switch)

selection-statement:
if (expression) statement
if (expression) else statement

if (expr_1) if (expr_2) stmt_1 else stmt_2

가

```

if (expr_1) {
    (expr_2)
    stmt_1
else
    stmt_2
}

```

if (expr_1) {
 if (expr_2)
 stmt_1
 }
 else
 stmt_2
 }

symbol) 가 , (non-terminal

translation-unit:

external-declaration
translation-unit external-declaration

external-declaration:

function-definition
declaration

function-definition:

*declaration-specifiers_{opt} declarator *
declaration-list_{opt} compound-statement

declaration:

declaration-specifiers init-declarator-list_{opt} ;

declaration-list:

declaration
declaration-list declaration

declaration-specifiers:

storage-class-specifier declaration-specifiers_{opt}
type-specifier declaration-specifiers_{opt}
type-qualifier declaration-specifiers_{opt}

storage-class-specifier: one of

auto register static extern typedef

type-specifier: one of

void char short int long float double
 signed unsigned *struct-or-union-specifier*
enum-specifier typedef-name

type-qualifier: one of

const volatile

struct-or-union-specifier:

struct-or-union *identifier*_{opt} { *struct-declaration-list* }
struct-or-union *identifier*

struct-or-union: one of
struct union

struct-declaration-list:
struct-declaration
struct-declaration-list *struct-declaration*

init-declarator-list:
init-declarator
init-declarator-list , *init-declarator*

init-declarator:
declarator
declarator = *initializer*

struct-declaration:
specifier-qualifier-list *struct-declarator-list* ;

specifier-qualifier-list:
type-specifier *specifier-qualifier-list*_{opt}
type-qualifier *specifier-qualifier-list*_{opt}

struct-declarator-list:
struct-declarator
struct-declarator-list , *struct-declarator*

struct-declarator:
declarator
*declarator*_{opt} : *constant-expression*

enum-specifier:
enum *identifier*_{opt} { *enumerator-list* }
enum *identifier*

enumerator-list:
enumerator
enumerator-list , *enumerator*

enumerator:
identifier
identifier = *constant-expression*

declarator:
*pointer*_{opt} *direct-declarator*

direct-declarator:
identifier

(*declarator*)
direct-declarator [*constant-expression*_{opt}]
direct-declarator (*parameter-type-list*)
direct-declarator (*identifier-list*_{opt})

pointer:

* *type-qualifier-list*_{opt}
* *type-qualifier-list*_{opt} *pointer*

type-qualifier-list:

type-qualifier
type-qualifier-list *type-qualifier*

parameter-type-list:

parameter-list
parameter-list , ...

parameter-list:

parameter-declaration
parameter-list , *parameter-declaration*

parameter-declaration:

declaration-specifier *declarator*
declaration-specifier *abstract-declarator*_{opt}

identifier-list:

identifier
identifier-list , *identifier*

initializer:

assignment-expression
{ *initializer-list* }
{ *initializer-list* , }

initializer-list:

initializer
initializer-list , *initializer*

type-name:

specifier-qualifier-list *abstract-declarator*_{opt}

abstract-declarator:

pointer
*pointer*_{opt} *direct-abstract-declarator*

direct-abstract-declarator:

(*abstract-declarator*)
*direct-abstract-declarator*_{opt} [*constant-expression*_{opt}]
*direct-abstract-declarator*_{opt} (*parameter-type-list*_{opt})

typedef-name:

identifier

statement:

labeled-statement

expression-statement

compound-statement

selection-statement

iteration-statement

jump-statement

labeled-statement:

identifier : *statement*

case *constant-expression* : *statement*

default : *statement*

expression-statement:

*expression*_{opt} ;

compound-statement:

{ *declaration-list*_{opt} *statement-list*_{opt} }

statement-list:

statement

statement-list *statement*

selection-statement:

if (*expression*) *statement*

if (*expression*) *statement* else *statement*

switch (*expression*) *statement*

iteration-statement:

while (*expression*) *statement*

do *statement* while (*expression*) ;

for (*expression*_{opt} ; *expression*_{opt} ; *expression*_{opt}) *statement*

jump-statement:

goto *identifier* ;

continue ;

break ;

return *expression*_{opt} ;

expression:

assignment-expression

expression , *assignment-expression*

assignment-expression:

conditional-expression

unary-expression *assignment-operator* *assignment-expression*

assignment-operator: one of
= *= /= %= += -= <<= >>= &= ^= |=

conditional-expression:
logical-OR-expression
logical-OR-expression ? *expression* : *conditional-expression*

constant-expression:
conditional-expression

logical-OR-expression:
logical-AND-expression
logical-OR-expression || *logical-AND-expression*

logical-AND-expression:
inclusive-OR-expression
logical-AND-expression && *inclusive-OR-expression*

inclusive-OR-expression:
exclusive-OR-expression
inclusive-OR-expression | *exclusive-OR-expression*

exclusive-OR-expression:
AND-expression
exclusive-OR-expression ^ *AND-expression*

AND-expression:
equality-expression
AND-expression & *equality-expression*

equality-expression:
relational-expression
equality-expression == *relational-expression*
equality-expression != *relational-expression*

relational-expression:
shift-expression
relational-expression < *shift-expression*
relational-expression > *shift-expression*
relational-expression <= *shift-expression*
relational-expression >= *shift-expression*

shift-expression:
additive-expression
shift-expression << *additive-expression*
shift-expression >> *additive-expression*

additive-expression:
multiplicative-expression
additive-expression + *multiplicative-expression*

additive-expression - *multiplicative-expression*

multiplicative-expression:

cast-expression
multiplicative-expression * *cast-expression*
multiplicative-expression / *cast-expression*
multiplicative-expression % *cast-expression*

cast-expression:

unary-expression
(*type-name*) *cast-expression*

unary-expression:

postfix-expression
++ *unary-expression*
-- *unary-expression*
unary-operator *cast-expression*
sizeof *unary-expression*
sizeof (*type-name*)

unary-operator: one of

& * + - ~ !

postfix-expression:

primary-expression
postfix-expression [*expression*]
postfix-expression (*argument-expression-list*_{opt})
postfix-expression . *identifier*
postfix-expression -> *identifier*
postfix-expression ++
postfix-expression --

primary-expression:

identifier
constant
string
(*expression*)

argument-expression-list:

assignment-expression
argument-expression-list , *assignment-expression*

constant:

integer-constant
character-constant
floating-constant
enumeration-constant

	(preprocessor)	(control line)
	(parsing)	
(text)	(symbol) 가	(text)
(ordinary program text),		(non-conditional preprocessor
control line),		(complete preprocessor conditional construction)
.		\
.		

control-line:

```
# define identifier token-sequence
# define identifier( identifieropt , ... \
                    , identifieropt ) token-sequence

# undef identifier
# include <filename>
# include "identifier"
# include token-sequence
# line constant "filename"
# line constant
# error token-sequenceopt
# pragma token-sequenceopt
#
preprocessor-conditional
```

preprocessor-conditional:

```
if-line text elif-parts else-partopt # endif
```

if-line:

```
# if constant-expression
# ifdef identifier
# ifndef identifier
```

elif-parts:

```
elif-line text
elif-partsopt
```

elif-line:

```
# elif constant-expression
```

else-part:

```
else-line text
```

else-line:

```
# else
```